FACT SHEET 2024

Global HIV statistics

- **39.9 million** [36.1 million–44.6 million] people globally were living with HIV in 2023.
- **1.3 million** [1 million–1.7 million] people became newly infected with HIV in 2023.
- **630 000** [500 000–820 000] people died from AIDS-related illnesses in 2023.
- **30.7 million** people [27 – 31.9 million] were accessing antiretroviral therapy in 2023.
- **88.4 million** [71.3 million–112.8 million] people have become infected with HIV since the start of the epidemic.
- **42.3 million** [35.7 million–51.1 million] people have died from AIDS-related illnesses since the start of the epidemic.

People living with HIV

- In 2023, there were 39.9 million [36.1 million–44.6 million] people living with HIV.
  - 38.6 million [34.9 million–43.1 million] adults (15 years or older).
  - 1.4 million [1.1 million–1.7 million] children (0–14 years).
  - 53% of all people living with HIV were women and girls.
- 86% [69– >98%] of all people living with HIV knew their HIV status in 2023.
- About 5.4 million people did not know that they were living with HIV in 2023.

People living with HIV accessing antiretroviral therapy

- At the end of December 2023, 30.7 million [27 – 31.9 million] people were accessing antiretroviral therapy, up from 7.7 million [6.7 - 8 million] in 2010, but still short of the 34 million target for 2025.
- In 2023, 77% [61–89%] of all people living with HIV were accessing treatment.
  - 77% [62–90%] of adults aged 15 years and older living with HIV had access to treatment, as did 57% [41–75%] of children aged 0–14 years.
  - 83% [66–96%] of women aged 15 years and older had access to treatment; however, just 72% [56–84%] of men aged 15 years and older had access.
- 84% [72–>98%] of pregnant women living with HIV had access to antiretroviral medicines to prevent transmission of HIV to their child in 2023.

New HIV infections

- New HIV infections have been reduced by 60% since the peak in 1995.
  - In 2023, 1.3 million [1 million–1.7 million] people were newly infected with HIV, compared to 3.3 million [2.6 million–4.2 million] people in 1995.
  - Women and girls accounted for 44% of all new infections in 2023.
- Since 2010, new HIV infections have declined by 39%, from 2.1 million [1.7 million–2.7 million] to 1.3 million [1 million–1.7 million] in 2023. However, this falls far short of the target of getting below 370 000 by 2025.
- Since 2010, new HIV infections among children have declined by 62%, from 300 000 [220 000–440 000] in 2010 to 120 000 [83 000–170 000] in 2023. Although progress in reducing new HIV infections is greatest among children, progress has stalled in recent years.

AIDS-related deaths

- AIDS-related deaths have been reduced by 69% since the peak in 2004 and by 51% since 2010.
- In 2023, around 630 000 [500 000–820 000] people died from AIDS-related illnesses worldwide, compared to 2.1 million [1.6 million–2.7 million] people in 2004 and 1.3 million [1 million–1.7 million] people in 2010.
- The target for 2025 is fewer than 250 000.
- AIDS-related mortality has declined by 56% among women and girls and by 47% among men and boys since 2010.
- In 2023, someone died of HIV every minute.

People most affected by HIV

- Median HIV prevalence among the adult population (ages 15-49) was 0.8% globally. However, because of marginalization, discrimination and in some cases criminalization, median prevalence was higher among certain groups of people.
  - 2.3% higher among young women and girls aged between 15 and 24 in eastern and southern Africa
  - 7.7% higher among gay men and other men who have sex with men
  - 3% higher among sex workers
  - 5% higher among people who inject drugs
  - 9.2% higher among transgender people
  - 1.3% higher among people in prisons.

Women and girls

- Globally 44% of all new HIV infections were among women and girls (all ages) in 2023.
- In sub-Saharan Africa, women and girls (all ages) accounted for 62% of all new HIV infections. In all other geographical regions, over 73% of new HIV infections in 2023 occurred among men and boys.
- Every week, 4000 adolescent girls and young women aged 15–24 years became infected with HIV globally in 2023. 3100 of these infections occurred in sub-Saharan Africa.

Testing and treatment targets (95–95–95)

- In 2023, 86% [69– >98%] of all people living with HIV knew their HIV status. Among people who knew their status, 89% [71– >98%] were accessing treatment. And among people accessing treatment, 93% [74– >98%] were virally suppressed.
- Among children ages 0-14 years the 95-95-95 targets were 66% [47% - 87%], 86% [62% - >98%], 84% [60%->98%] Among women, the 95-95-95 targets were: 91% [72->98%], 91% [73->98%], and 94% [75->98%].
- Among men, the 95-95-95 targets were: 83% [65-97%] of adult men living with HIV knew their HIV status, 86% [68->98%] were accessing treatment and 94% [74->98%] were virally suppressed.
- Among all people living with HIV, 86% [69– >98%] knew their status, 77% [61–89%] were accessing treatment and 72% [65–80%] were virally suppressed in 2023.

Investments

- At the end of 2023, US$ 19.8 billion (in constant 2019 United States dollars) was available for the AIDS response in low- and middle-income countries—around 59% was from domestic sources.
- Funding for HIV dropped by 5% from 2022 to 2023, and by 7.9% between 2020 and 2023.
- Funding is far short of the US$ 29.3 billion (in constant 2019 United States dollars) which will be required for the AIDS response in low- and middle-income countries, including countries formerly considered to be upper-income countries, in 2025 to get on track to end AIDS as a public health threat.

Global HIV data

	2000	2005	2010	2020	2022	2023
People living with HIV	**27.2 million** [24.6 million - 30.4 million]	**29.4 million** [26.6 million - 32.9 million]	**32 million** [29.0 million - 35.8 million]	**38.7 million** [35.0 million - 43.2 million]	**39.5 million** [35.8 million - 44.2 million]	**39.9 million** [36.1 million - 44.6 million]
New HIV Infections	**2.8 million** [2.3 million - 3.6 million]	**2.5 million** [2.0 million - 3.2 million]	**2.1 million** [1.7 million - 2.7 million]	**1.5 million** [1.2 million - 1.9 million]	**1.4 million** [1.1 million - 1.7 million]	**1.3 million** [1.0 million - 1.7 million]
AIDS related deaths	**1.8 million** [1.4 million - 2.3 million]	**2 million** [1.6 million - 2.6 million]	**1.3 million** [1.0 million - 1.7 million]	**730 000** [570 000 – 940 000]	**670 000** [530 000 – 870 000]	**630 000** [500 000 – 820 000]
New HIV Infections (Adults, aged 15+)	**2.3 million** [1.9 million - 3.0 million]	**2 million** [1.6 million - 2.6 million]	**1.8 million** [1.5 million - 2.4 million]	**1.3 million** [1.1 million - 1.7 million]	**1.2 million** [980 000 - 1.6 million]	**1.2 million** [950 000 - 1.5 million]
New HIV Infections (Children, aged 0-14)	**530 000** [380 000 - 760 000]	**470 000** [340 000 - 680 000]	**300 000** [220 000 - 440 000]	**150 000** [110 000 – 210 000]	**130 000** [94 000 – 190 000]	**120 000** [83 000 – 170 000]
People accessing antiretroviral therapy	**510 000** [450 000 - 530 000]	**1.9 million** [1.7 million - 2.0 million]	**7.7 million** [6.7 million - 8.0 million]	**26.2 million** [23.1 million - 27.3 million]	**29.3 million** [25.7 million - 30.4 million]	**30.7 million** [27.0 million - 31.9 million]
Resource availability	**US$ 5.1 billion**	**US$ 9.3 billion**	**US$ 16.7 billion**	**US$ 21.5 billion**	**US$ 20.8 billion**	**US$ 19.8 billion**

Source: UNAIDS 2024 epidemiological estimates. UNAIDS financial estimates, July 2024 (http://hivfinancial.unaids.org/hivfinancialdashboards.html).

Regional data – 2023

	People living with HIV	New HIV Infections	New HIV Infections (Adults, aged 15+)	New HIV Infections (Children, aged 0-14)	AIDS-related deaths
Global	**39.9 million** [36.1 million – 44.6 million]	**1.3 million** [1.0 million – 1.7 million]	**1.2 million** [950 000 – 1.5 million]	**120 000** [83 000 – 170 000]	**630 000** [500 000 – 820 000]
Asia and the Pacific	**6.7 million** [6.1 million – 7.5 million]	**300 000** [270 000 – 370 000]	**290 000** [260 000 – 350 000]	**10 000** [7600 – 14 000]	**150 000** [110 000 – 200 000]
Caribbean	**340 000** [280 000 – 390 000]	**15 000** [9900 – 21 000]	**13 000** [9000 – 19 000]	**1300** [900 – 1900]	**5 100** [3500 – 7400]
Eastern and southern Africa	**20.8 million** [19.2 million – 23.0 million]	**450 000** [360 000 – 580 000]	**400 000** [310 000 – 520 000]	**50 000** [34 000 – 79 000]	**260 000** [210 000 – 330 000]
Eastern Europe and central Asia	**2.1 million** [1.9 million – 2.3 million]	**140 000** [120 000 – 160 000]	**140 000** [120 000 – 160 000]	**1300** [1100 – 1700]	**44 000** [35 000 – 54 000]
Latin America	**2.3 million** [2.1 million – 2.6 million]	**120 000** [97 000 – 150 000]	**110 000** [93 000 – 140 000]	**3900** [3000 – 4700]	**30 000** [27 000 – 42 000]
Middle East and North Africa	**210 000** [170 000 – 280 000]	**23 000** [16 000 – 35 000]	**21 000** [15 000 – 32 000]	**1900** [1300 – 2800]	**6200** [4100 – 9400]
Western and central Africa	**5.1 million** [4.5 million – 5.9 million]	**190 000** [130 000 – 280 000]	**140 000** [89 000 – 230 000]	**48 000** [36 000 – 63 000]	**130 000** [100 000 – 170 000]
Western and central Europe and North America	**2.3 million** [2.0 million – 2.7 million]	**56 000** [45 000 – 67 000]	**56 000** [45 000 – 67 000]	... [... - ...]	**13 000** [9400 – 17 000]

Source: UNAIDS 2024 epidemiological estimates.

Regional treatment coverage – 2023

	Among people living with HIV, the percent on ART (Adults, aged 15+)	Among people living with HIV, the percent on ART (Children, aged 0-14)	Among people living with HIV, the percent on ART
Global	**77%** [62 - 90]	**57%** [41 - 75]	**77%** [61 - 89]
Asia and the Pacific	**67%** [53 - 78]	**75%** [56 - 94]	**67%** [53 - 78]
Caribbean	**71%** [53 - 87]	**39%** [27 - 51]	**70%** [52 - 85]
Eastern and southern Africa	**84%** [68 - 96]	**65%** [46 - 88]	**83%** [68 - 96]
Eastern Europe and central Asia	**50%** [40 - 57]	**73%** [57 - 87]	**50%** [41 - 57]
Latin America	**74%** [58 - 86]	**38%** [29 - 46]	**73%** [57 - 85]
Middle East and North Africa	**50%** [35 - 69]	**35%** [23 - 49]	**49%** [34 - 68]
Western and central Africa	**79%** [61 - 96]	**35%** [25 - 44]	**76%** [59 - 92]
Western and central Europe and North America	**77%** [57 - 91]	... [... - ...]	**77%** [57 - 91]

Source: UNAIDS 2024 epidemiological estimates.